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Apoplexiæ προφυλάκτικον. Triſtitiam diſcu‑tiens.

tumeſcat: ideoq; inter προφυλάκτικα apoplexiæ vſꝰ eius minime eſt negligendus. Si vero in pectore & circa os Stomachi, diebus ante et poſt plenilunium tribꝰ geſtata fuerit, mentis grauitatẽ, inquietudine, & mæſticiã, q̃ cum ex abundanti maligno ſanguine, tũ frigore oriri ſolet, diſcutit atq; emendat.

Caput nonum.

DE SVBFRVTICE, FERVLA FOEMINA, QVÆ ALIAS THASPIA ET HYPOPION APPELLATVR.

GENVS, PATRIA, NOMEN,

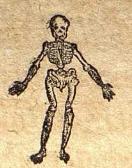
Teſific. Veterum de appellatione herbæ huius teſtimonia. Tapſus Inſula. Mare mediterraneum ſiue Siculum. Scammonea ſuccus ſiue liquor purgationibus ſeruiens. תָאבְשִׁיבָה תָאב Thaab. μνάομαι. Hypopion. שִׁיבָה Sibah. γῆρας. Cornea membrana. Thapſia à Thaabſibah. Fides in opinionibus eſt libera. Alteroβeger. Γηρομνώμενος. Paracelſus. Pancranon. Altera ſpecies Ferula fœmina

PLANTA hæc præſens (vt non ſolum Dioſcorides lib. 4. cap. ~~151.~~ 157. ſed et Plinius lib. 13. cap. 22. teſtatur) à Thapſo Inſula maris Sicilici et decem ſtadijs à Syracuſis diſtante, quod in ea primum animaduerſa ſit, nomen accepiſſe putatur. Quod vero Scãmonion quoq; dicitur, forte à Scammonia ob facultatem penetrantẽ atq; expurgantẽ, fuerit, pfectũ. Sed appellatio Hypopiõ vnde ſit, affirmare difficile eſt, niſi à dictionibꝰ græcis ὑπόπιον ſiue ὑπώπιον (quarũ penultima an per ο vel ω ſcribi debeat nihil moror, ingenijs ſagacioribꝰ hoc relinquẽs) qbus affectꝰ ſiue vitiũ oculorũ, corneæ et humori eorum accidere ſolitũ ſignificatur, eã deducere qs velit: qua ratione & Parac. hanc plantã viſui, et organis neruisq; eiꝰ inter alias partes dedicaſſe videtur. Tertium vero ab his nomẽ Pancranõ, à dictione πάγχρηστος, quo medicamentũ quoddã nobile, vſusq; contra varios affectus probatiſsimi ſignificatur, & quali Paracelſus in Laudano ſuo (de quo plurimi plurimum falſo ſe iactitarunt) vſus eſt, idq; non inter extrema medicamẽti huius ingrediẽtia habuit, originem traxiſſe poteſt. Neq; vero multũ à vero receſſerimꝰ, ſi plantã hanc noſtram (quantũcunq; etiam hactenus neglecta ſit) eiuſmodi loco habeamus: cum et Cicero, L. Metellum Prætorẽ ſimile Panchreſtũ habuiſſe, eoq; multos familiarium ex morbis grauiſsimis ſeruaſſe teſtetur. Piperiũ ſane ab acrimõia et caliditate radicis extiterit, quanq̃ in effectu et virtute, q̃ ſenſu odoris atq; guſtus, robuſtior exiſtat: quod cũ Auicẽna ſine dubio cognouerit, eã lib. 2. cap. 710. haud

πάγχρηστος. Trinacria. Otum ijerua. Laudanus Paracelſi. Thapſus. Sicilia. Apulia. Garganus mons Zeila Inſula. Thermopylarũ anguſtiæ. L. Metellus Medicus. Montana Carinthiæ. Clagefurtũ vrbs. Geldria regio. Piperium. D. Ioan. Comes Houenſis. Nouiomagum. Auicenna. Diſteldorpium ad Rhenum

fruſtra Teſific appellauit. Porro habitꝰ atq; deſcriptionis ratione nobilis hæc plãta Hebr. תָאבְשִׁיבָה Taabſibah, id eſt Altersbeger vocata fuerit, nomine ſc. ex duabus dictionibus coacto: nã תָאב cũ græco μνάομαι idẽ eſt, et ſignificat ſolicite aliquid ãbire, altera vero שִׁיבָה idẽ eſt quod γῆρας, latinis ſenectus. Ab hoc itaq; cõpoſito an vulgatũ Thapſia deſcenderit, et aliorũ nominũ exemplo ab Hebræis vtpote gente omniũ antiquiſsima, ad alios populos trãſierit, de eo (cũ in eiuſmodi rebꝰ fides libera ſit) cuilibet integrũ eſt iudicare. Veruntamẽ, vel antiquo nomine Thapſia, quod ab alijs acceptum poſsidet retento, nobis differentiæ cauſa in poſterũ, Germãicè Altersbeger, græcè vero γηρομνώμενος dicetur. Eſt ergo hæc ſpecies Ferulæ altera, q̃ manifeſta odoris, caloris, atq; ſaporis qualitate imbecillior, ſed tẽperamẽti ſui nobilitate in a‑Elu longè efficacior deprehenſa, Fœmellæ locũ occupat, magni in re medica vſ, atq; bonitatis excellẽtis. Præter appellationes enumeratas qbuſdã Trinacria dicitur, Ital. et Gal. latinũ Thapſia in vſu eſt, Hiſpan. Otõ yerua. Patria autẽ plantæ huiꝰ frutticoſæ, nõ anguſtis ſolũ Thapſi Inſulæ Siciliæue limitibꝰ cõcluditur, Sed (vt plurimi viri eruditione excellentes ſcriptũ reliquere) et in Apuliã, montes Gargani, nec nõ Britanniã extenditur: imo et in Inſula zeila atq; Thermopylarũ anguſtijs pueniт. Inſuper, quod magis miretur aliquis, in montibus Carinthiæ ſupra Clagefurtũ, et anno 70. in regione Geldrẽſi, quo cũ Ioãne Epiſ. Monaſterienſe Cæſ. Maximiliani Filiã Nouiomagũ deducente, conceſſerã, prope oppidum et arcem ducalem Diſteldorpium creſcentẽ inueni.

SIGNATVRA GENERALIS.



Quo modo præcedenti capite octauo, de ſignatura partium corporis maſculi ſolidiorum & duriorum quibus reliqua corporis moles ſuſtinetur & fulcitur, oſsium nimirum, coſtarum, dentium, cranij, vertebrarum & articulorum commemoratum eſt, illo quoq; hic eaſdem partes ſignamus. Sed tamen hac ſignatura ad corpus fœmineum acomodanda eſſe vt cogitetur, lectorem attentum monere volumus.

FORMA, CONSTELLATIO ET QVALITAS THAPSIÆ.

Forma. Dioſcorides lib. 4. cap. 151. Theophr lib. 9. cap. 22. Gal. lib. 6. Nero Imp. pigmentis muliebribus vſus. Habitus radicis.

QVEM habitum, quamq; formam hæc planta gerat, Dioſcorides lib. 4. cap. 157. Quam autem vim & efficaciam obtineat, prior Dioſcoride Theophraſtus lib. 9. cap. 22. & Galenus libro 6, Quomodo deniq; in Italia per Neronem innotuerit, Plin. lib. 13. cap. 22. ſcriptis ſuis explicarunt. Principio ad formam eius quod attinet, Radix cortice duriuſculo, craſſo & ſubnigro veſtitur, nec frequentibus venis diffuſa, ſed tribus ferè tantum fibris per interualla capillata, craſsiuſcula, & longitudine ad proportionem caulis, (qui grandis admodum euadit) non contemnenda ſpectatur: à

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